The Weather.
WASHINGTON, Dec. 14.—Forecast for hursday and Friday:
Vietine—Fair Thursday, except snow in ontheast portion; Friday fair; fresh north snds, brisk on the coast.
North Carolina—Snow or rain Thursday.
Solowed by fair in the afternoon; brisk o high northeast winds; Friday fair.

Richmond's weather yesterday was

RANGE OF THE THERMOMETER,

Richmond.

Richmond.

Question of West Virginia's responsibility for her share of Virginia's old debt may be forced on former's attention by suit brought by this Start in the United States Supreme Court—Restaurant keepershoots young man passing his door, the billet having been fired at negroes who tirgatened the eating-house man and fied atteight of revolver—Trusted Chesapathe and Ohio employe caught in the pake and of the pake and one of the house of the caught in the pake and of the pake and the first of the caught in the pake and the pake of the last of the pake and the pake of the last of the pake and the pake of the last of of the

Virginia.

Virginir.

The junior class members remaining at V. P. 1. find they were acting under a mistaken impression; the faculty will not deal with them further as a class, but will take them for the faculty will not application—loseph Brown, of Orange county. Vampiladly in Danville has young and with foreibly hugging and kissing her, which he denies the faculty of the fa North Carolina.

The Hotel Davie at Mocksville burns; five thousand loss and no insurance; many narrow escapes—Attornoy-General goes to Charlotte to defend J. W. Simpson, a registrar, charged with discriminating against a negro voter—Judge Pritchard will endeavor to have the United States Circuit Court of Appeals meet at Asheville—William Grant, aged resident of Asheville, killed by a train.

General.

General.

Mrs. Chadwick arrives in Cleveland and is jeered by immense crowd that blocks traffic; issues statement to public; five new indictments brought against herman and the statement of public; five new indictments brought against herman and the statement of Southern Society in New York—Japeness cuns reach all portions of Port Arthur; not a vessel alloat in harbor; terrible effect of dynamite as offensive weapon—Session of Congress: louse committee impeached Judge Swayne sofrensive weapon—Session of Congress: louse committee impeached Judge Swayne sefore bar of Senate; urgent deticlency bill bassed; Baker discusses trusts and critical see Autorney-General—Smoot inquiry sonthness—England to be asked to participate in celebration of Jamestown Terentenary—Avenue to Mount Vernon—Codonel Bill Greene falls to arrive in Boston—Trial of Nan Patterson in New Cork—Two killed and property valued at \$30,000 destroyed in Manneapolis fire—teopried scheme for reorganization of inances of Seaboard Air Line—Party of inances of Seaboard Air Line—Party of ine, including woman, have harrowing sperience and narrow escape—Farmers or organize to fight cotton-boll worm—took market makes attempt to recover, ut sinks to low level at close—Walthour ock market makes attempt to recover, at slaks to low level at close—Walthour ad other riders suspended—Dr. Alderan to address New York bankers.

Shrank From Crowd. When the train drew in the station at Cleveland, Mrs. Chadwick caught a glimpse of the great crowds which swarmed about the train-shed and

Mrs. Chadwick. She asked that the be taken out as speedily as possible and preceded by Emil Chadwick and Freda Swanstorm, the nurse, the party made its way to the platform and thence through the dense crowds to a carriage in waiting

in waiting
Although in her own city no friendly
face greeted her at the car, and Mrs.
Chadwick stepped into her carriage as
if she had been an entire stranger to this
community.

The crowd had become impatient with
the delay of Mrs. Chadwick's arrival, and
began to jeer and whistle. As soon as
Mrs. Chadwick's son. Emil, and her faithful nurse, Freda Swanstrom, appeared on
the car platform and stepped to the station, Mrs. Chadwick was recognized by
the crowd and there was a spontaneous
outburst of jeers, whistles and shouts of
coarse epithets,
Shouts of "Herd's the notes," and
"Where's the money?" greeted Mrs.
Chadwick upon her appearance and as
the viciousness of the mob dawned upon
her shousess.

the viciousness of the mob dawned upo her, she seemed to grow faint, and wavered as though about to fail. It seemed that but for th deputy marshal's support of her, she must utterly collapse.

Spectacular Arrival.

214 East Broad Street.

Pine Street.

Hancock and Clay Streets. Beverly and Randolph Streets.

Pine-Street Pharmacy, No. 334 South

The arrival of the woman was most ppetacular in every respect and in marked contrast to her previous arrivals in her home city. As soon as the police could clear a way and bring about some semblance of order about the platform, the officers led their prisoner toward the gate and out through the entrance. There gate and out through the entrance. There gate and out through the entrance. There



Stupendous Exhibition

HOLIDAY NOVELTIES

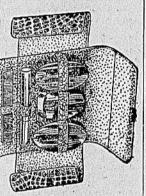
FOR MEN, WOMEN AND BOYS.

This advertisement in no sense does justice to a stock worthy of much greater tribute. It is not only the largest, but it is the finest gathering in all Richmond of practical novelties, in Traveling Goods, Toilet Cases, Shaving Sets, Manicure Sets, Smokers' Articles, etc., etc., all of which are imported directly by us, and are not to be had elsewhere. Add to all this our grand display of House Coats, Tuxedo Coats, Fancy Waistcoats, Dressing and Bath Robes, Scarfs, etc., and we trust it will sufficiently appeal to you to inspire a visit that you may see this greatest aggregation for yourself.

Trunks

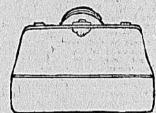
Of Every Good Character Are Here.

The Ladies' Hat Trunks, Wardrobe Trunks, Bridal Trunks, Jack-Knife Trunks, Chiffonier Trunks -in fact, every kind but the elephant's.



Toilet Cases.

Variously fitted and of various leathers, &c.



Hand Bags.

You will wonder how 'so many shapes and convenient styles were thought of when you see our stock of Club and Hand Bags, fitted and unfitted. Ladies' Shopping Bags, \$1.25 to

English Club Bags, \$1 to \$35.

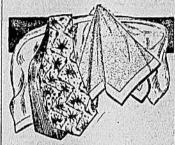
Suit Cases

In Endless Variety and Exclusive Varieties.

Here's where you can touch the heart of every man.

Russet Rubber Cloth Cases, \$1.25 to 84 50. Solid Leather Cases, 85 up.

Handsomely Fitted Cases, \$15 and (Basement.)

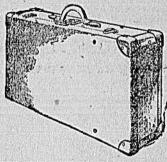


Mufflers and Handkerchiefs.

All the new shapes and patterns.

Mufflers, \$1 to \$3,50,

Silk Handkerchiefs, 50c. to \$2.50.



Holiday Gifts for Men.

Holiday Gifts for Men.
The Men's Furnáhling Branch provides wide assortment for gift choosing—algoric s attractively little. Some few hinis follow:
Suspenders, in single boxes, all idinds, cotton or silk web, with fancy trimmings, 50c, to \$2.50.
Neckwear, superp assortment, of shapes and qualities, from finest materials, 25c, to \$2.
House Coats, new styles, elegantly made and trimmed, \$2.50 to \$20.
Robes, bath and lounging, of towelling, Terry cloth, bianket and silk, all colors and combinations, \$2.50 to \$25.
Sweaters, all wool or worsted, in a great variety of styles and colorings,

great variety of styles and colorings, \$1.50 to \$5.

\$1.50 to \$5.

Night Shirts, of muslin, outing flannel, sateen and silk, 50c. to \$5.

Pajamas, madras, satren, flannel,
silk, silk and wool, \$1.25 to \$7.50.

Cardigan Jackets, all pure wool,
full regular made, no sewed seams,
\$2.26 to \$5.50.

Boys' Sweaters and other gift things
for boys, including night shirts and
pajamas.

pagamas.

See the bon-fire, boys, in your department on second floor.

O. H. BERRY & CO. MEN AND BOYS' OUTFITTERS, TRUNKS, NOVELTIES, &C.

nigh impassable to the carriages and teams. The camera flend was there in all est part of the city. As the carriages neared the building the crowds on the sidewalks broke into the streets and many began to run beside the carriages expecting to see Mrs. Chadwick as she entered the building by the main entrance. In this the crowd was disappointed, for the carriage with the prisoner was driven into an alley in the rear of the building. As the crowd was being cleared from the alley cager, peering faces were thrust into the carriage win-

While Mrs. Chadwick with her nurse While Mrs. Chadwick with her nurse was in the Foderal building Bmil, in the carriage outside was subjected to the scruthy of the mob, and was forced to listen to anathemas and malicious, as well as surcastic and bitter references to "notes," "diumonds," "securities," and the like. Even the clerks in the post-office, working on the ground floor of the building, flocked to a rear door, located next to the one entered by Mrs. Chadwick and laughingly shouted "Let's see the securities," referring to baggage of Mrs. Chadwick and Freda's, which they saw through the carriage doors. saw through the carriage doors.

Declined to Plead to Indictment.

Declined to Plead to Indictment.

Mrs. Chadwick had a long conference with her attorney, Sheldon R. Kerrish. She said she did not care to plead to the indictments just found against her and was taken to the jall. When she was about to leave the Federal building the excitement was greater, if possible, than before. The carriage after a few delays forced a passage and once out of the alley, Mrs. Chadwick was hurried away to the jall. She passed through streets with througed curbs only to run the guantlet of another mob that had been gathering for hours. Into the jail the gathering for hours. Into the jail the

East Pharmacy, Twenty-sixth and Venable Streets, Pharmacy Twenty-eighth and N

Pharmacy Twenty-eighth and N Streets. Shine's Drug Store, Twenty-eighth and Broad Streets.

You Need Not Endanger Life

BLANKS,

Saventeen Prescription Pharmacists Employed. EIGHT STORES:

Motto: No Article Sold at Full Price.

soon joined his mother, and not until then did the crowd that for five hours had been increasing begin to decrease. Freda remained with Mrs. Ohadwick about half an hour, and when she came had been increasing begin to decrease, Freda remained with Mirs. Chadwick about half an hour, and when she came out entered a carriage and was driven to the Chadwick residence at No. 1824 Euclid Avenue. Emil remained with his mother for nearly an hour when he took his de

Statement to People.

CASSIS L. CHADWIC

FIVE NEW INDICTMENTS. Takes Action Against Mrs. Chadwick, Beckwith and Spear.

(By Associated Press.) CLEVELAND, O., December 14.—The Federal grand jury returned five indictments against Mrs. Chadwick, three of which charge her with aiding and abetting officers of a national bank to deting officers of a national bank to de-fraud the institution, and two with con-spiring against the United States. Four indictments were returned against Pres-ident Beckwith, of the Oberlin Bank, two charging him with misapplication of the funds of a national bank; one with con-spiracy to commit an offense against the United States, and one with certifying checks when no funds were on hand, in-dictinguis, were returned, also, against the

spiracy to commit an offense against the United States, and one with certifying checks when no funds were on hand, indictments were returned also against (Cashler Spear. They are the same as those against President Beckwith.

The first witness before the grand jury was United States Marshal Candder, who presented to the jury the sworn statement of President Beckwith. This is the document which has been called the "confession" of Beckwith, It sets forth in effect, that there were two notes of \$500,000 each, both signed in the name of Andrew Carnegie, and that Mrs. Chadwick declared positively both to him and Cashler Spear, that she personally saw Mr. Carnegie sign his name to both notes. It was also set forth in the statement that a New York attorney who claimed to be a representative of Andrew Carnegie had declared to Beckwith in Oberlin that the notes were genuine. The endorsement of the aotes by Beckwith and Spear was admitted but the statement, declared neither of them had any idea that they were to be used in the more in which Mrs. Chadwick handled them. Mr. Beckwith's statement declared held by the wade Park Bank. This encouraged lam to make louis to Mrs. Chadwick were held by the Wade Park Bank. This encouraged lam to make louis to Mrs. Chadwick had secured large loans from other bankers, and had met them prompily. There was no reason to believe that in the state of Charles Ferris, at a of Sandy lift, N. Y., amounting to fland, in the first of Charles Ferris, at a of Sandy lift, N. Y., amounting to fland of Sandy in favor of Kate I. Forris at Angelian of the first of the bankers, and had met them prompily. There was no reason to believe that

Several other witnesses were heard.

Several other witnesses were heard.

District Attorney Sullivan handed in the documents which he had previously prepared and in five minutes thereafter Mrs. Chadwick, Beckwith and Spear had been walleted.

WILLING TO APPEAR.

Going Is His Illness.

(By Associated Press.)

NEW YORK, Decembar, H. That Andrew Carnegie is willing to appear against Mrs. Chadwick when his health has sufficiently improved was made clear in a statement given out to-day at Mr. Carnegie's residence by his secretary.

"Mr. Carnegie's only reason for not going to Cleveland at this time has already been given," said the secretary.

"Itis health will not admit of his taking the trip sayo at considerable risk, as his

Cleveland now is that he is un stand the journey in this weather.

COL. "BILL" GREENE DID NOT ARRIVE (Continued from First Page.

worthless or partly worthless stocks? A bank in Kansas, which has the hoardings of a hard working community, where to a Chicago bank: 'Loan out our balance of \$100,000.' Another bank in Iowa, which also has the savings of a community, wires to the Chicago bank! 'Loan out our balance of \$100,000.' And when a hundred banks have sent in the same measage, the Chicago bank wires to the Cliv National Bank, in New York: 'Loan out our balance of \$10,000,000.' When ten big banks have sent in similar orders, the Cliv National Bank has \$100,000 to gamble with, and raise or lower the price of stocks at will.

"Mr. Rogers gives the word to Mr. Stillman: 'Let them have \$100,000,000 to boost the market,' and then we hear of Frethinghum rising in the Stock Exchange and crying: 'We have \$100,000,000. Bring on anything you have; wo'th buy it.'

Bible Society's Doings.

At a recent meeting of the board of managers of the Bible Society of Virginia reports showed that the society was doing good work in the Sinte. Mr. John L. Williams presided, and those present were Rev. Dr. F. T. Moffaden, R. T. Brooke, J. L. Williams, E. H. Chakley, the Rev. H. P. Atkins, the Rev Dr. J. Calvin Stewart, the Rov. G. A. Marks and the Rev. W. S. Campbell.

It developed from the reports that Bibles had been sent to Phoebus, Norfolk and other places for mission work.

The secretary's report was a most insteresting document, and it showed that active work was in progress all over the State.

SAY PRESBYTERIAN GREED IS DOOMED

Clearing of "Father of Revision" Carnegie's Only Reason for Not From Heresy Charge Declared to be Beginning of End.

> Carter from the charge of heresy, is the throughout the Presbyterian Church.

inance are raised by the conservatives.

It is predicted that before many months the Church will be aftene again with the question of a final acceptance of a modern creed, and that the conservatives will be overwhelmed in the fall of the theological with made care at old structure reared with such care at old Westminster.—New York Herald,

HEAVILY FINED.

Young Man Who Slashed the Seats of a Passenger Train.

Seats of a Passenger Train.

6Teeclal to The Times-Dispatch.)

ABINGDON. VA., Dec. M.—D. C. Broadwine was fined \$500 and costs in the Mayor's Court Monday for stasiling a number of seats in a Norlok and Western car November 26th, while drinking. When Broadwine got off the car at Abingdon he was followed by Jake Denton, a brakeman, into a bar-room.

Mr. Dutton prompty agrested Broadwine, who, I understaind, was at the time drinking beer and boasting that he had Just had a "big time slashing sects on a car coming from Bristol," and started with him to the depot. When they had gotten from the saloon onto the street Broadwine broke foose and ran up Main Street, with Ducton in pursuit, who soon overtook his mad and placed him in the care of the station agent at the depot until Officer Crahrue could be summoned to the scene. The passenger train then pulled out.

Ite was given a preliminary hearing before Mayor Hines, who released the prisoner upon his giving bond in the sum of \$100, and the trail was continued until December 12th.

On the above date the railroad company's witnessess were on hand, but the prisoner did not then the Bristol on the might he was arrested, and was drinking freely. His home is the Greendale, this this should have occurred, as has family are gnong the best people in the county.

Died of His Wounds.

(Special to The Times Dispatch.)

ELKIN. N. C., Dec. 14—Aquilla Rector, who on Monday engaged in pletol duel with T. M. Moxley at Spatta, Allegheny county, died to-day of his wounds. Moxley cannot live inrough the night, The men quarreled eyer a cattle trade.

ASK THE POLICE.
About "Fewer gallons; wears longer." WAIT FOR Pewer gallons; wears longer." ASK YOUR MINISTER

and Her Sister Loses Her Hair. GUESTS HAD NARROW ESCAPE

Lady Manager Badly Burned

One Traveling Man Forced to Jump From Second Story. No Insurance.

(Special to The Times-Dispatch.)
WINSTON-SALEM, N. C., December The Davie Hotel, at Mocksville, was destroyed early this morning, causing a loss of \$5,000 with no insurance. It was ducted the hotel, was hadly burned in the face in her efforts to extinguish the

Her sister, Miss Jane Austin, had her hair burned off. Several traveling men, hair burned oil. several travening into, who were stopping at the hotel, had narrow escapes, and one was forced to leap from a second story window.

The Swieegood livel, of the opposite side of the street, caught fire several

times. The favorableness of the wind saved

ASHLAND SCHOOL BURNS. Temporary Quarters at Ran-

dolph-Macon.

dolph-Macon.

(Special to The Times-Dispatch.)

ASHLAND, VA. Dec. H.—The public school building of Ashland, known as the graded school, was destroyed by fire today. A defective flue was the cause. The school building to-day was consumed in just twelve minutes. Nearly two hundred children of four grades were crowded in the closest possible floor area. They escaped without any danger, however, as the building was quickly emptied.

The Ashland School Board is in a serious quandary as to what to do to provide suitable school room. The secretary of Randolph-Macon Collego, Mr. William Brown, has come to the rescus termorarily by lending the college chapet room until January ist, and the offer was quickly accepted. School will be resumed tomorrow in this room.

It is likely that the School Board will act quickly by condemning some private property for the purpose, and force the matter upon an arbitration committee. The building just destroyed was insured for \$500, which will give a small nucleus to work on. Private subcriptions will be immediately solicited and a mass-meeting but an ample and up-to-date new building, which will be a credit to the town. an ample and up-to-date new build which will be a credit to the town

NEW CHARTERS.

Attorney-General Gilmer Goes to Charlotte to Defend Registrar.

(Special to The Times-Dispatch.)
RALEIGH, N. C., Dec. 14.—The Secretary of the State charters the Eagle Manufacturing Company, of Wilmington; capital, \$5.900, with privilege of increasing to \$25,000. Incorporators, James A. Lewis, J. A. Powers and others. Buggles and other vehicles are to be manufactured.

The directors of the Central Hospital or the Insane here held their annual meeting to-night, received annual re-norts from the superintendent and other officers and formulated an address to

officers and formulated an address to the Legislature for increased facilities. The report shows 399 immates, the ut-most capacity being 405.

The Murphy, N. C., Electric Light and Power Company is chartered, with \$6,-000 capacity to catablish a light and power plant there. J. Gentry is the prin-cipal incorporator.

ripal incorporator, Attorney-General Gilmer left for Char-Attorney-General Gimer left of Char-lotte to-night to defend J. W. Simpson, who is to be tried in the Federal Court on the charge that while serving as reg-istrar for the election of 1902, he unduly discriminated against a negro preacher named Black, in that he declined to let him register because he misspelled "dividend."

TO MOVE COURT.

Wants Session U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals in Asheville.

(Special to The Times-Dispatch.)
ASHEVILLE, N. C., Dec. 14.—There is every probability that the United States Circuit Court of Appeals will hold its spring term in Ashoville, Judge J. C. Pritchard, who returned yesterday from Richmond, Va., where he had been sitting on the banch during a toyn of the

for minding court will be removed from Richmond to Ashaville in May. The May term is not the next term of the United States Circuit Court, but Judge Pritchard said he would prefer that the February term be held in Richmond.

Judge Pritchard, speaking of the movement on foot to enlarge the Federal Building, said he had communicated with certain officials in Washington, advising that an entirely new building be creeted for the exclusive use of the United States Court, instead of an enlargement of the present Federal Building. The construction of a court building would do away with the question of inding a place in which to hold a term of the Court of Appeals and added that if proper accommodations outld be secured the court would be held in Ashavilla each year.

IN BANKRUPTCY.

Proceedings Are Commenced in Court for C. C. Ostrander.

Yesterday proceedings in bankruptcy were commenced by Roscoe C. Nelson, attorney for Chase C. Orstrander, a merchant of the Constrander in merchant of the Constrander in merchant of the Constrander in the liabilities are placed at \$11.87 th and the assets at \$6,07. Dobts amounting to \$800.50 are preferred these being due for taxes, wages and rent, Another preferred creditor is C. A. Ostrander on unsecured notes of over \$7,000.

Racing at New Orleans.

NEW ORLEANS, LA., Dec. 14.—Totness and Aladdin were the only winning
favortes to-day. Summary.
First race-selling, five furious—Totness (7 to 5) first, Oriskany (10 to 1) second, Little Jack Horner (7 to 1) third.
Time, 1:05 3-5.
Second_Tace—selling, mile and a quar-Tine, 1:03 3-5.
Second-face-selling, mile and a quarter-Amadin 19 to 5) first, George Vivian (12 to 1) second, Lee King (15 to 1) third. Time, 2:17 1-5.
Third race-selling, five furiouss—Go to Win (15 to 1) first, Gasconne (1 to 1) second, Esterre (3 to 1) third. Time, 1:62 2-5.

Pourth ruce-selling one mile-Autolight (2 to 1) first, Jendin 16 to 1) second, Lampon (3 to 1) tibrd. Time, 149 2-5.

Figh ruce-six furiongs-Jungle Imp (0 to 1) first, danela (11 to 5) second, Saladin (11 to 6) first, danela (11 to 6) second, Saladin (11 to 6) first, danela (11 to 6) second, Saladin (11 to 1) tibre. Time, 110 2-6.

Sixth ruce-one mile-Lady Charlotte (8 to 1) first, Nowesta (8 to 1) second, Heckoner (15 to 1) third. Time, 1:50.

Every Item a Daily Necessity At a Big Saving at Our Stores Small California Hams, lb.
Large Irish Potatoes, peck.
Smithfield Hams, pound.
French Candy, pound.
French Candy, pound.
New Virginia Buckwheat, 7 lbs. 2
New Boneless Codflah, lb.
Imported Macaroni and Spaghetto, lb.
Vinick Sweet Pickle, quart.
Mountain Butter, 2 lbs for
New Hominy and Grits, 2 lbs for.
Va. Comb Honey, 2 lbs.
Best Carolina Rice, pound.
Large Juley Lemons, dozen.
Early June Peas, can.
Shredded Cocoanut, pound.
121
New Rolled Oats, Hawkeye, package.
Canned Tomatoes.

New Rolled Oats, Hawkeye, package. 38
Canned Tomatoes. 56
New Navy Beans, quart. 66
Best City Meal, per pk, 17c., or bush. 58c
Best Cream Cheese, 2 pounds for ... 25c
Canned Tomatoes, 4 large cans for ... 25c
Canned Tomatoes, 4 large cans for ... 25c
Cuart Jars Home Made Sweet Pickies. 10
Try our Silver King Minneots Patent
Flour 38c., or barrel. ... \$6.00
Blackberry or Catawba Wine, quart. 12c
Clinger Snaps or Soda Crackers, ib. 4½c
Salt Pork, per pound ... 6c
Country Joles, pound ... 6c
Country Joles, pound ... 6c
Black Enamel Stove Polish, box. 3c
Fresh Bologna Sausage, pound ... 7c
Corded or Fresh Hams, pound ... 9c
Canned Corn, 4 for 25c
Duffys Maif Winkey, per bottle ... 80c

S. ULLMAN'S SON.

Main-Street Stores, 1820-1822 East Main Street; Marshall-Street Store, 508 E. Marshall Street.

ANDERSON'S CARPET-HOUSE,

215 E. Broad Street.

USEFUL **XMAS** GIFTS!

Persian Rugs, Carpet Sweepers, Smyrna Rugs, ALL SIZES,

> Portieres, Lace Curtains.

Geo W. Anderson & Sons 215 East Broad Street.

WHO WANTS

CHRISTMAS ?

until you are ready. And when you have made your selections, you'll be surprised at the modest little prices asked for everything.

HUNTER & CO., For Gifts in Books, Stationery, Leath-

er Goods. 629 East Broad Street.

We want every man and woman in the United States to know what we are doing—we are curing Cancers, Tunnors, and Chronic Sores, without the use of the knife and are indorsed by the Senate and Legislature of Virginia. If you are seeking a cure, come here and you will get it.

The Kellam Cancer Hospital, RICHMOND, VA. DATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR

Chapped Hands

and rough skin cured and prevented

15c. and 25c, per bottle. Every. thing needed for the sick.

200 East Marshall.

Robin's Soothing Balm,

Was Caught in the Act.

Watchmen Richardson and Overby, of the Chesapeake and Ohlo Railway Company, caught in the act of stealing shoes from Walters in the act of stealing shoes from Police Station.

..ROBINS ..

CANCER HOSPITAL.